

Telesat Reports Results for the Quarter Ended March 31, 2023

OTTAWA, CANADA - May 11, 2023 –<u>Telesat</u> (NASDAQ and TSX: TSAT), one of the world's largest and most innovative satellite operators, today announced its financial results for the three month period ended March 31, 2023. All amounts are in Canadian dollars and reported under International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") unless otherwise noted.

"I am pleased with our first quarter results and the steps we are taking to strengthen our business and execute on our long term plan," commented Dan Goldberg, Telesat's President and CEO. "Our financial results in the quarter were consistent with our expectations and we continue to generate strong cash flow, ending the first quarter with \$1.7 billion in cash. Through our operational discipline and focus we have been able to deliver industry-leading Adjusted EBITDA margins¹ and maintain high capacity utilization and a substantial contractual backlog, closing the quarter with \$1.7 billion. We reaffirm at this time all of our previously issued financial guidance for 2023 and note also that, subsequent to quarter end, we took steps to strengthen our financial position by repurchasing a portion of our debt."

Goldberg added: "We continue to progress our discussions with our suppliers and financing sources for Telesat Lightspeed, our revolutionary planned Low Earth Orbit satellite constellation. We strongly believe Telesat Lightspeed represents a transformative growth opportunity for the company and a highly compelling value proposition for enterprise and government customers."

For the quarter ended March 31, 2023, Telesat reported consolidated revenue of \$183 million, a decrease of 1% (\$2 million) compared to the same period in 2022. When adjusted for changes in foreign exchange rates, revenue declined 5% (\$9 million) compared to 2022. The decrease was mainly due to a reduction of revenue from one of Telesat's North American DTH customers, partially offset by higher equipment sales to Canadian government customers combined with increased services provided to aero and maritime customers.

Operating expenses for the quarter were \$53 million, a decrease of \$11 million from 2022. When adjusted for changes in foreign exchange rates, operating expenses decreased by \$12 million compared to 2022. The decrease was primarily due to higher non-cash share-based compensation recognized in the three months ended March 31, 2022, related to restricted share units issued in the second quarter of 2021.

Adjusted EBITDA¹ for the quarter was \$139 million, a decrease of 5% (\$7 million) or, when adjusted for foreign exchange rates, a decrease of 8% (\$12 million). The Adjusted EBITDA margin¹ was 75.7%, compared to 78.4% in the same period in 2022.

For the quarter ended March 31, 2023, Telesat's net income was \$29 million compared to net income of \$61 million for the same period in the prior year. The negative variation of \$32 million was primarily due to the gain on extinguishment of debt in the first quarter of 2022, combined with higher interest expense and lower foreign exchange gains, partially offset by higher interest income.

2023 Preliminary Financial Outlook

- Telesat continues to expect its full year 2023 revenues (assuming a foreign exchange rate of US\$1 = C\$1.35) to be between \$690 million and \$710 million.
- Telesat continues to expect its Adjusted EBITDA¹ (assuming a foreign exchange rate of US\$1 =C\$1.35) to be between \$500 million and \$515 million in 2023.
- For 2023, Telesat continues to expect its cash flows used in investing activities to be in the range of \$40 million to \$70 million. Once Telesat has finalized arrangements around the construction and financing of its Telesat Lightspeed program, it will provide a further update on the anticipated capital expenditures for the year.

Business Highlights

- ▲ At March 31, 2023:
 - Telesat had contracted backlog² for future services of approximately \$1.7 billion (excluding contractual backlog associated with Telesat Lightspeed).
 - Fleet utilization was 88%.
- ▲ Subsequent to quarter end and up to May 10, 2023, Telesat repurchased debt with an aggregate principal amount of US\$103.0 million by way of open market purchases at an aggregate cost of US\$56.0 million.

Telesat's quarterly report on Form 6-K for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, has been filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and the Canadian securities regulatory authorities, and may be accessed on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov and on the System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval ("SEDAR") website at www.sec.gov and on the

Conference Call

Telesat has scheduled a conference call on Thursday, May 11, 2023, at 10:30 a.m. ET to discuss its financial results for the three months ended March 31, 2023. The call will be hosted by Daniel S. Goldberg, President and Chief Executive Officer, and Andrew Browne, Chief Financial Officer, of Telesat.

Dial-in Instructions:

The toll-free dial-in number for the teleconference is +1 800 806 5484. Callers outside of North America should dial +1 416 340 2217. The access code is 8481026 followed by the number sign (#). Please allow at least 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start time to connect to the teleconference. In the event of technical issues, please dial *0 and advise the conference call operator of the company name ("Telesat") and the name of the moderator (Michael Bolitho).

Webcast:

The conference call can also be accessed, as a listen in only, at https://edge.media-server.com/mmc/p/jwaesm86 A replay of the webcast will be archived on Telesat's website under the tab "Investors".

Dial-in Audio Replay:

A replay of the teleconference will be available one hour after the end of the call on May 11, 2023 until 11:59 p.m. ET on May 25, 2023. To access the replay, please call +1 800 408 3053. Callers from outside North America should dial +1 905 694 9451. The access code is 5419518 followed by the number sign (#).

About Telesat

Backed by a legacy of engineering excellence, reliability and industry-leading customer service, Telesat (NASDAQ and TSX: TSAT) is one of the largest and most successful global satellite operators. Telesat works collaboratively with its customers to deliver critical connectivity solutions that tackle the world's most complex communications challenges, providing powerful advantages that improve their operations and drive profitable growth.

Continuously innovating to meet the connectivity demands of the future, Telesat Lightspeed, the company's Low Earth Orbit ("LEO") satellite network, will be the first and only LEO network optimized to meet the rigorous requirements of telecom, government, maritime and aeronautical customers. Telesat Lightspeed will redefine global satellite connectivity with ubiquitous, affordable, high-capacity links with fibre-like speeds. For updates on Telesat, follow us on @Telesat on Twitter, LinkedIn, or visit https://www.telesat.com/.

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Forward-Looking Statements Safe Harbor

This news release contains statements that are not based on historical fact, including financial outlook for 2023 and the growth opportunities and expected timing around the financing of Telesat Lightspeed, and are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and Canadian securities laws. When used herein, statements which are not historical in nature, or which contain the words "will," "expect," "planned," "believe", "opportunity," "finalized" or similar expressions, are forward-looking statements. Actual results may differ materially from the expectations expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements as a result of known and unknown risks and uncertainties. All statements made in this press release are made only as of the date set forth at the beginning of this release. Telesat Corporation undertakes no obligation to update the information made in this release in the event facts or circumstances subsequently change after the date of this press release.

These forward-looking statements are based on Telesat Corporation's current expectations and are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors, some of which are beyond Telesat Corporation's control, are difficult to predict, and could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or forecasted in the forward-looking statements. Known risks and uncertainties include but are not limited to: inflation and rising interest rates, risks associated with operating satellites and providing satellite services, including satellite construction or launch delays, launch failures, in-orbit failures or impaired satellite performance; the ability to deploy successfully an advanced global LEO satellite constellation, and the timing of any such deployment; the availability of government and/or other funding for the LEO satellite constellation; the receipt of additional proceeds in relation to the re-allocation of C-band spectrum; volatility in exchange rates; the ability to expand Telesat Corporation's existing satellite utilization; and risks associated with domestic and foreign government regulation. The foregoing list of important factors is not exhaustive. Investors should review the other risk factors discussed in Telesat Corporation's annual report on Form 20-F for the year ended December 31, 2022, that was filed on March 29, 2023, with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and the Canadian securities regulatory authorities at the System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval ("SEDAR"), and may be accessed on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov and SEDAR's website at www.sedar.com.

Telesat Corporation Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income For the three months ended March 31

_(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts)		2023	_	2022		
Revenue Operating expenses Depreciation Amortization Other operating gains (losses), net	\$	183,422 (53,472) (46,377) (3,360) 23	\$	185,769 (64,366) (49,308) (3,698) (30)		
Operating income Interest expense Gain on extinguishment of debt Interest and other income		80,236 (68,873) — 15,467		68,367 (48,503) 21,030 660		
Gain (loss) on changes in fair value of financial instruments Gain (loss) on foreign exchange Income (loss) before income taxes		10,136 36,966		2,358 36,147 80,059		
Tax (expense) recovery Net income (loss)	\$	(8,333 <u>)</u> 28,633	\$	(19,429) 60,630		
Net income (loss) attributable to: Telesat Corporation shareholders Non-controlling interest	\$ 	8,065 20,568 28,633	\$ 	13,983 46,647 60,630		
Net income (loss) per common share attributable to Telesat Corporation shareholders Basic Diluted	\$ \$	0.62 0.60	\$ \$	1.16 1.13		
Total Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding Basic Diluted		13,022,905 14,638,067	12,023,077 13,562,260			

Telesat Corporation Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands of Canadian dollars)		March 31, 2023		December 31, 2022		
Assets	·					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,709,577	\$	1,677,792		
Trade and other receivables		51,833		41,248		
Other current financial assets		474		515		
Current income tax recoverable		22,246		18,409		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		61,704		50,324		
Total current assets		1,845,834		1,788,288		
Satellites, property and other equipment		1,336,824		1,364,084		
Deferred tax assets		49,914		49,984		
Other long-term financial assets		9,418		10,476		
Long-term income tax recoverable		15,303		15,303		
Other long-term assets		47,338		47,977		
Intangible assets		753,729		756,878		
Goodwill		2,446,603		2,446,603		
Total assets	\$	6,504,963	\$	6,479,593		
Liabilities						
Trade and other payables	\$	43,462	\$	43,555		
Other current financial liabilities		72,107		48,397		
Income taxes payable		4,008		3,476		
Other current liabilities		72,445		75,968		
Total current liabilities		192,022		171,396		
Long-term indebtedness		3,839,510		3,850,081		
Deferred tax liabilities		270,179		275,696		
Other long-term financial liabilities		18,580		19,663		
Other long-term liabilities		317,372		327,055		
Total liabilities		4,637,663		4,643,891		
Shareholders' Equity						
Share capital		48,638		46,554		
Accumulated earnings		379,549		355,202		
Reserves		82,318		78,609		
Total Telesat Corporation shareholders' equity		510,505		480,365		
Non-controlling interest		1,356,795		1,355,337		
Total shareholders' equity		1,867,300		1,835,702		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	6,504,963	\$	6,479,593		

Telesat Corporation Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the three months ended March 31

(in thousands of Canadian dollars)	2023		2022	
Cash flows from operating activities				
Net income (loss)	\$	28,633	\$ 60,630	
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to cash flows from operating activities				
Depreciation		46,377	49,308	
Amortization		3,360	3,698	
Tax expense (recovery)		8,333	19,429	
Interest expense		68,873	48,503	
Interest income		(15,518)	(964)	
(Gain) loss on foreign exchange		(10,136)	(36,147)	
(Gain) loss on changes in fair value of financial instruments		_	(2,368)	
Share-based compensation		8,958	24,169	
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets		(23)	30	
Gain on extinguishment of debt		_	(21,030)	
Deferred revenue amortization		(15,474)	(16,434)	
Pension expense		1,419	1,893	
Other		571	(510)	
Income taxes paid, net of income taxes received		(17,510)	(29,471)	
Interest paid, net of interest received		(24,153)	(22,109)	
Operating assets and liabilities		(21,061)	(35,194)	
Net cash from operating activities	<u></u>	62,649	43,443	
Cash flows (used in) generated from investing activities				
Cash payments related to satellite programs		(12,523)	(8,420)	
Cash payments related to property and other equipment		(12,436)	(9,633)	
C-band clearing proceeds		_	64,651	
Net cash (used in) generated from investing activities		(24,959)	46,598	
Cash flows (used in) generated from financing activities	<u></u>	_		
Repayment of indebtedness		_	(14,880)	
Payments of principal on lease liabilities		(523)	(368)	
Satellite performance incentive payments		(1,529)	(1,364)	
Government grant received		<u> </u>	4,541	
Net cash (used in) generated from financing activities		(2,052)	(12,071)	
Effect of changes in exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents	<u></u>	(3,853)	(14,973)	
Changes in cash and cash equivalents		31,785	62,997	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		1,677,792	1,449,593	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	1,709,577	\$ 1,512,590	

Telesat's Adjusted EBITDA margin⁽¹⁾:

	Three months ended March 31,				
(in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)	. =	2023		2022	
Net income (loss) Tax expense (recovery) (Gain) loss on changes in fair value of financial instruments (Gain) loss on foreign exchange Gain on extinguishment of debt Interest and other income Interest expense Depreciation Amortization Other operating (gains) losses, net Non-recurring compensation expenses ⁽³⁾ Non-cash expense related to share-based compensation Adjusted EBITDA	\$	28,633 8,333 — (10,136) — (15,467) 68,873 46,377 3,360 (23) — 8,958 138,908	\$	60,630 19,429 (2,358) (36,147) (21,030) (660) 48,503 49,308 3,698 30 1 24,169 145,573	
Revenue	\$	183,422	\$	185,769	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		75.7%		78.4%	

End Notes

The common definition of EBITDA is "Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization." In evaluating financial performance, Telesat uses revenue and deducts certain operating expenses (including share-based compensation expense and unusual and non-recurring items, including restructuring related expenses) to obtain operating income before interest expense, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA") and the Adjusted EBITDA margin (defined as the ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to revenue) as measures of Telesat's operating performance.

Adjusted EBITDA allows Telesat and investors to compare Telesat's operating results with that of competitors exclusive of depreciation and amortization, interest and investment income, interest expense, taxes and certain other expenses. Financial results of competitors in the satellite services industry have significant variations that can result from timing of capital expenditures, the amount of intangible assets recorded, the differences in assets' lives, the timing and amount of investments, the effects of other income (expense), and unusual and non-recurring items. The use of Adjusted EBITDA assists Telesat and investors to compare operating results exclusive of these items. Competitors in the satellite services industry have significantly different capital structures. Telesat believes the use of Adjusted EBITDA improves comparability of performance by excluding interest expense.

Telesat believes the use of Adjusted EBITDA and the Adjusted EBITDA margin along with IFRS financial measures enhances the understanding of Telesat's operating results and is useful to Telesat and investors in comparing performance with competitors, estimating enterprise value and making investment decisions. Adjusted EBITDA as used here may not be the same as similarly titled measures reported by competitors. Adjusted EBITDA should be used in conjunction with IFRS financial measures and is not presented as a substitute for cash flows from operations as a measure of Telesat's liquidity or as a substitute for net income as an indicator of Telesat's operating performance.

Remaining performance obligations, which Telesat refers to as contracted revenue backlog ("backlog"), represents Telesat's expected future revenue from existing service contracts (without

discounting for present value) including any deferred revenue that Telesat will recognize in the future in respect of cash already received. The calculation of the backlog reflects the revenue recognition policies adopted under IFRS 15. The majority of Telesat's contracted revenue backlog is generated from contractual agreements for satellite capacity.

³ Includes severance payments and special compensation and benefits for executives and employees.